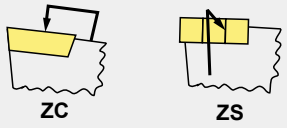
Threading tools code key

Clamping system

Top clamping | Screw clamping



Thread type

I ➤ Internal thread

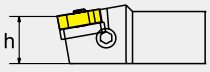
E ➤ External thread

Cutting direction

Right hand | Left hand

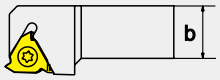
ZS E R 20 20 K 16

Nose height



Note: 00 for round tool holder.
Only to integer, for example:
h=8mm is labeled as 08.

Shank width



Note: Diameter for round tool holder
for example: b=8mm is labeled as 08.

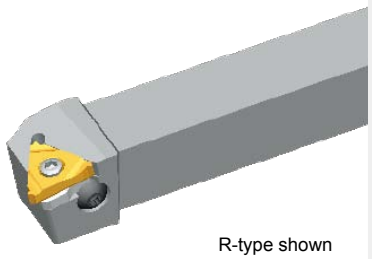
Tool length

Code	H	K	M	P	Q	R	S	T	U
Length	100	125	150	170	180	200	250	300	350

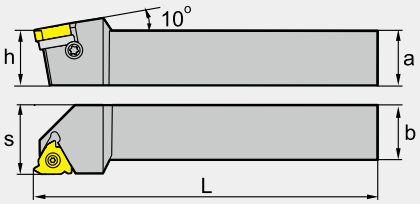
Insert size

Code	11	16	22
Triangle side length	11	16	22
Inscribed circle	6.35	9.525	12.70

External threading tools



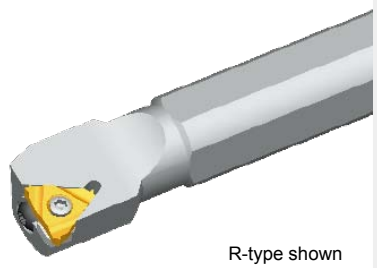
R-type shown



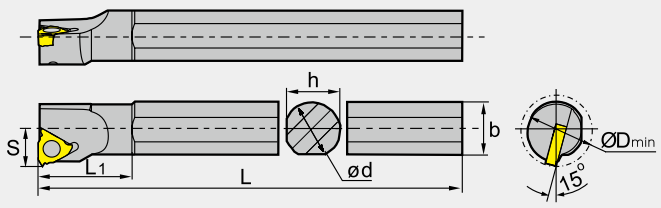
Type		Stock	Basic dimensions(mm)					Applicable inserts	Inserts screw	Shim	Shim screw	Wrench
			a	h	b	L	s					
ZSER	1616H16	▲	16	16	16	100	20	Z16ER□□□□	I60 M3.5X12TT	MT16-□□MN	SM4X8C	WT15IP
	2020K16	▲	20	20	20	125	25					
	2525M16	▲	25	25	25	150	32					
	3225P16	▲	32	32	25	170	32					
	3232P16	▲	32	32	32	170	40					
	2525M22	▲	25	25	25	150	32	Z22ER□□□□	I60 M5X17	MT22-□□MN	SM5X8.5	WT20IP
	3225P22	▲	32	32	25	170	32					
	3232P22	▲	32	32	32	170	40					
	4040S22	△	40	40	40	250	50					
ZSEL	1616H16	▲	16	16	16	100	20	Z16EL□□□□	I60 M3.5X12TT	MT16-□□MN	SM4X8C	WT15IP
	2020K16	▲	20	20	20	125	25					
	2525M16	▲	25	25	25	150	32					
	3225P16	▲	32	32	25	170	32					
	3232P16	▲	32	32	32	170	40					
	2525M22	▲	25	25	25	150	32	Z22EL□□□□	I60 M5X17	MT22-□□MN	SM5X8.5	WT20IP
	3225P22	▲	32	32	25	170	32					
	3232P22	▲	32	32	32	170	40					
	4040S22	△	40	40	40	250	50					

▲Stock available △Make-to-order

Internal threading tools



R-type shown



Type		Stock	Basic dimensions(mm)							Applicable inserts	Inserts screw	Shim	Shim screw	Wrench
			d	L	b	D_{min}	s	h	L_1					
ZSIR	0016K11	▲	16	125	16	12	10	15	20.9	Z11IR□□□□	I60 M2.5X6.5T	---	---	WT08IP
	0016M11	▲	16	150	15.5	16	10.5	15	25.9					
	0016M16	▲	16	150	15.5	20	12	15	27	Z16IR□□□□	I60 M3.5X08TT	---	---	WT15IP
	0020M16	▲	20	150	19	25	14	18	28.7		I60 M3.5X12TT	MT16-□□MN	SM4X8C	
	0020Q16	▲	20	180	19	25	14	18	34					
	0025M16	▲	25	150	24	32	17	23	28.8					
	0032R16	▲	32	200	31	40	22	30	30.9					
	0032S16	▲	32	250	31	40	22	30	30.9					
	0040T16	▲	40	300	38.5	50	27	37	31.5					
	0050U16	▲	50	350	49.5	63	35	49	40.2					
	0020Q22	▲	20	180	21.5	25	15	18	35	Z22IR□□□□	I60 M5X13.2	---	---	WT20IP
	0025R22	▲	25	200	24	32	19	23	39		I60 M5X17	MT22-□□MN	SM5X8.5	
	0032S22	▲	32	250	31	40	22	30	36.4					
	0040T22	▲	40	300	38.5	50	27	37	37.2					
	0050U22	▲	50	350	48.5	63	35	47	42.6					
ZSIL	0016K11	▲	16	125	16	12	10	15	20.9	Z11IL□□□□	I60 M2.5X6.5	---	---	WT07IP
	0016M11	▲	16	150	15.5	16	10.5	15	25.9					
	0016M16	▲	16	150	15.5	20	12	15	27	Z16IL□□□□	I60 M3.5X08TT	---	---	WT15IP
	0020M16	▲	20	150	19	25	14	18	28.7		I60 M3.5X12	MT16-□□MN	SM4X8C	
	0020Q16	▲	20	180	19	25	14	18	34					
	0025M16	▲	25	150	24	32	17	23	28.8					
	0032R16	▲	32	200	31	40	22	30	30.9					
	0032S16	▲	32	250	31	40	22	30	30.9					
	0040T16	▲	40	300	38.5	50	27	37	31.5					
	0050U16	▲	50	350	49.5	63	35	49	40.2					
	0020Q22	▲	20	180	21.5	25	15	18	35	Z22IL□□□□	I60 M5X13.2	---	---	WT20IP
	0025R22	▲	25	200	24	32	19	23	39		I60 M5X17	MT22-□□MN	SM5X8.5	
	0032S22	▲	32	250	31	40	22	30	36.4					
	0040T22	▲	40	300	38.5	50	27	37	37.2					
	0050U22	▲	50	350	48.5	63	35	47	42.6					

▲Stock available △Make-to-order

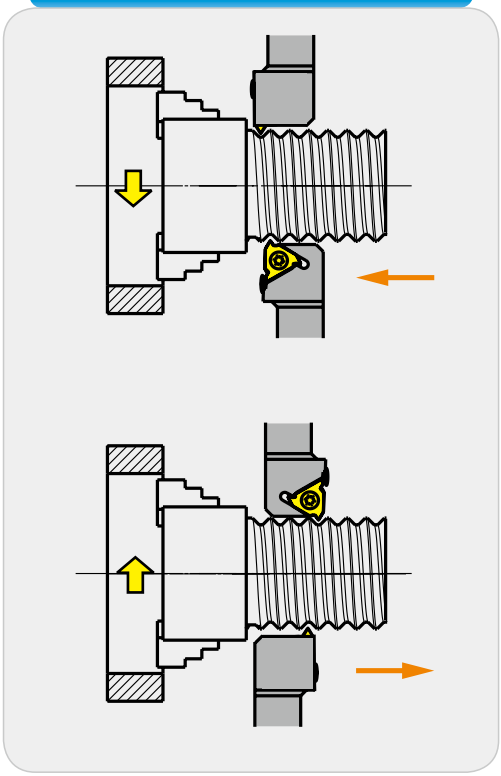
Application information of threading

Please follow the following steps to get the best threading result:

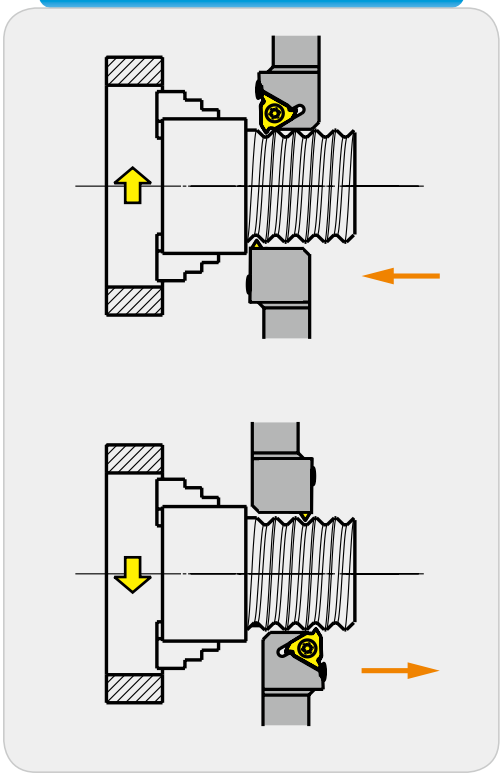
1. Select proper thread machining method.
2. Define helical angle and select shim.
3. Select proper insert and tool holder size.
4. By checking reference table of standard threading programs, select feasible cutting parameters.
5. Select feed way.

Machining method of threading tools

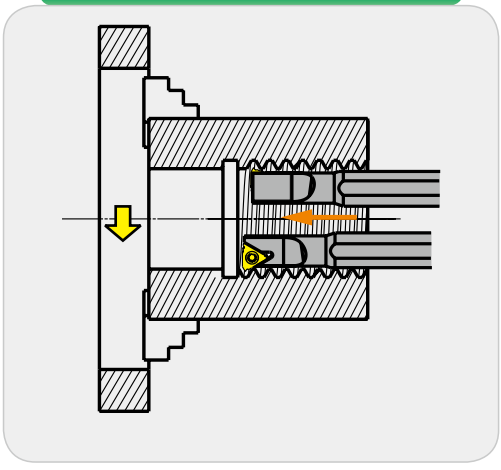
External threading machining (Right thread)



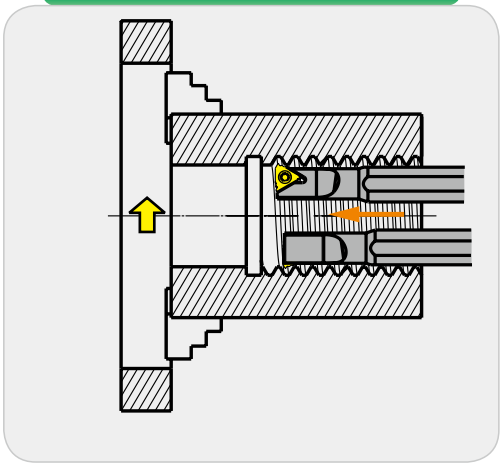
External threading machining (Left thread)



Internal threading machining (Right thread)



Internal threading machining (Left thread)



Decide helical angle and select shim

The clearance angle of threading inserts is actually along the edge (flank). This has significant effect on heat diffusion, spread of abrasion as well as tool life, security and pitch quality. The clearance angle of threading pitch on clearance face is determined by thread helical angle. These two angles are similar to each other to some extent. If inclined angle of insert is different from the helical angle, then the clearance angle won't be the same either.
The helical angle of pitch has to be the same with the inclined angle of insert to prevent over wearing on the clearance face which could affect tool life. the helical angle is calculated as below:

$$e = \arctan \frac{p}{d_2 \times \pi}$$

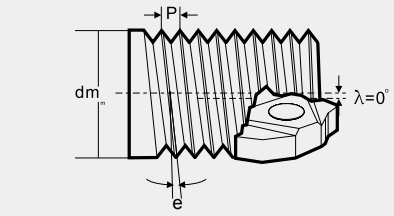
P= Pitch
d_2= pitch diameter
The most common inclined angle is 1°. MT standard shim and its inclined angle is also 1°.
Calculation of clearance angle:
Clearance angle is calculated as below:

$$\beta = \arctan (\tan\theta \times \tan\alpha)$$

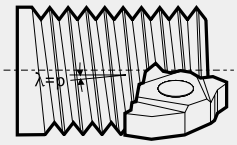
2θ=Thread profile angle
α=The rake angle of external standard threading tools is 10°; the rake angle of internal standard threading tools is 15°.

The shim has to be changed when helical angle of thread is ≤ clearance angle of tool, which could cause intervene on insert flank.
Please change the shim to adjust the difference between helical angle of thread and inclined angle of shim to be within 2°~0°.

e = Helical angle



λ = Inclined angle



Please refer to the table below for actual value:

Thread profile angle 2θ	β	
	External thread	Internal thread
60°	5.8°	8.79°
55°	5.24°	7.94°
30°	2.7°	4.1°
29°	2.6°	3.96°

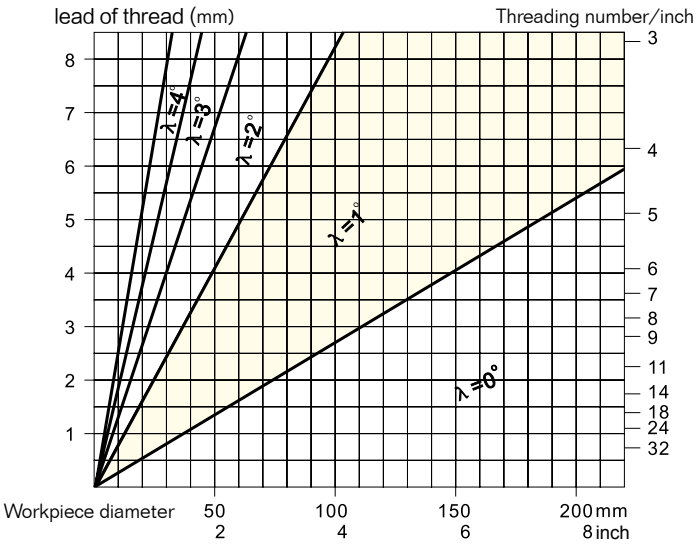
For example: when P=1.5, d2=24mm,
helical angle1.14°-(2°~0°)=inclined angle (-0.86°~1.14°)
it is feasible to use standard shim 1°.

Shim specification table is as follows:

Screw pitch range	Insert dimensions	Inclined angle	Shim
0.5-3.0	16	0	MT16-00MN
		1	MT16-01MN
		2	MT16-02MN
		3	MT16-03MN
3.5-6.0	22	0	MT22-00MN
		1	MT22-01MN
		2	MT22-02MN
		3	MT22-03MN

Note: the standard angle of shim for our threading tools is 1°. ((MT16-01MN or MT22-01MN)

Select shim:



Select proper inserts and size of tool holder (Please refer to detailed table of threading tools and inserts)

Parameter table for threading program under different standards

Table of recommended in-feed for metric ISO external threading with wiper edge

Screw pitch	1.0	1.25	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.0	5.0
Total in-feed	0.72	0.86	1.02	1.17	1.33	1.63	1.94	2.58	3.21
Number of passes	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	17
Order to follow in threading operation	Value of radial in-feed (X) and flank in-feed (Z)								
	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z
1	0.20/-	0.20/-	0.21/-	0.22/-	0.24/-	0.25/-	0.26/-	0.35/-	0.40/-
2	0.18/0.10	0.18/0.10	0.18/0.10	0.20/0.12	0.22/0.13	0.24/0.14	0.24/0.14	0.30/0.17	0.35/0.20
3	0.16/0.09	0.14/0.09	0.18/0.10	0.18/0.10	0.20/0.12	0.21/0.12	0.20/0.12	0.25/0.14	0.30/0.17
4	0.10/0.06	0.10/0.08	0.15/0.09	0.15/0.09	0.15/0.09	0.18/0.10	0.20/0.12	0.20/0.12	0.28/0.16
5	0.08/-	0.08/0.06	0.12/0.07	0.13/0.08	0.12/0.07	0.15/0.09	0.18/0.10	0.18/0.10	0.25/0.14
6			0.10/0.06	0.11/0.06	0.12/0.07	0.12/0.07	0.15/0.09	0.18//0.10	0.20/0.12
7			0.08/-	0.10/0.06	0.10/0.06	0.12/0.07	0.13/0.08	0.16/0.09	0.18/0.10
8				0.08/-	0.10/0.06	0.10/0.06	0.12/0.07	0.15/0.09	0.16/0.09
9					0.08/-	0.10/0.06	0.10/0.06	0.15/0.09	0.15/0.09
10						0.08/0.05	0.10/0.06	0.13/0.08	0.15/0.09
11						0.08/-	0.08/0.06	0.12/0.07	0.13/0.08
12							0.08/0.05	0.12/0.07	0.13/0.08
13								0.11/0.06	0.12/0.07
14								0.10/0.06	0.12/0.07
15								0.08/-	0.11/0.06
16									0.10/0.06
17									0.08/-

Table of recommended in-feed for metric ISO internal threading with wiper edge

Screw pitch	1.00	1.25	1.5	1.75	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.0	5.0
Total in-feed	0.62	0.77	0.92	1.06	1.21	0.15	1.79	2.36	2.95
Number of passes	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	17
Order to follow in threading operation	Value of radial in-feed (X) and flank in-feed (Z)								
	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z
1	0.18/-	0.20/-	0.22/-	0.23/-	0.24/-	0.25/-	0.26/-	0.30/-	0.32/-
2	0.14/0.08	0.15/0.09	0.16/0.09	0.16/0.09	0.18/0.10	0.20/0.12	0.20/0.12	0.25/0.14	0.28/0.16
3	0.12/0.07	0.12/0.07	0.14/0.08	0.14/0.08	0.15/0.09	0.15/0.09	0.20/0.12	0.22/0.13	0.25/0.14
4	0.10/0.06	0.12/0.07	0.12/0.07	0.13/0.08	0.14/0.08	0.15/0.09	0.18/0.10	0.20/0.12	0.22/0.13
5	0.08/-	0.10/0.06	0.11/0.06	0.12/0.07	0.12/0.07	0.13/0.08	0.15/0.09	0.18/0.10	0.21/0.12
6			0.09/0.05	0.10/0.06	0.11/0.06	0.12/0.07	0.12/0.07	0.15/0.09	0.20/0.12
7			0.08/-	0.10/0.06	0.10/0.06	0.12/0.07	0.12/0.07	0.15/0.09	0.18/0.10
8				0.08/-	0.09/0.05	0.10/0.06	0.10/0.06	0.15/0.09	0.18/0.10
9					0.08/-	0.10/0.06	0.10/0.06	0.12/0.07	0.15/0.09
10						0.09/0.05	0.10/0.06	0.12/0.07	0.15/0.09
11						0.08/-	0.10/0.06	0.12/0.07	0.15/0.09
12							0.08/0.05	0.11/0.06	0.15/0.09
13								0.11/0.06	0.12/0.07
14								0.10/0.06	0.11/0.06
15								0.08/-	0.10/0.06
16									0.10/0.06
17									0.08/-

Table of recommended in-feed for American unified standard external threading with wiper edge

Screw pitch	24	20	18	16	14	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5
Total in-feed	0.649	0.779	0.866	0.974	1.113	1.299	1.416	1.558	1.731	1.948	2.226	2.597	3.116
Number of passes	5	6	6	7	9	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Order to follow in threading operation	Value of radial in-feed (X) and flank in-feed (Z)												
	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z
1	0.206 / —	0.210 / —	0.233 / —	0.226 / —	0.196 / —	0.229 / —	0.220 / —	0.214 / —	0.210 / —	0.211 / —	0.213 / —	0.218 / —	0.229 / —
2	0.148 / 0.086	0.163 / 0.094	0.181 / 0.104	0.188 / 0.109	0.189 / 0.110	0.222 / 0.128	0.228 / 0.132	0.240 / 0.139	0.256 / 0.148	0.276 / 0.160	0.304 / 0.176	0.343 / 0.198	0.399 / 0.230
3	0.114 / 0.066	0.125 / 0.072	0.139 / 0.080	0.145 / 0.083	0.146 / 0.084	0.170 / 0.098	0.176 / 0.102	0.184 / 0.106	0.196 / 0.113	0.212 / 0.122	0.234 / 0.135	0.263 / 0.152	0.306 / 0.177
4	0.096 / 0.055	0.105 / 0.061	0.117 / 0.068	0.122 / 0.070	0.123 / 0.071	0.143 / 0.083	0.148 / 0.086	0.155 / 0.090	0.165 / 0.095	0.179 / 0.103	0.197 / 0.114	0.222 / 0.128	0.258 / 0.149
5	0.085 / 0.049	0.093 / 0.054	0.103 / 0.059	0.107 / 0.062	0.108 / 0.062	0.126 / 0.073	0.131 / 0.075	0.137 / 0.079	0.146 / 0.084	0.158 / 0.091	0.173 / 0.100	0.195 / 0.113	0.227 / 0.131
6		0.084 / 0.048	0.093 / 0.054	0.097 / 0.056	0.098 / 0.056	0.114 / 0.066	0.118 / 0.068	0.124 / 0.072	0.132 / 0.076	0.142 / 0.082	0.157 / 0.091	0.177 / 0.102	0.205 / 0.119
7				0.089 / 0.052	0.090 / 0.052	0.105 / 0.061	0.109 / 0.063	0.114 / 0.066	0.121 / 0.070	0.131 / 0.076	0.144 / 0.083	0.163 / 0.094	0.189 / 0.109
8					0.084 / 0.048	0.098 / 0.056	0.101 / 0.058	0.106 / 0.061	0.113 / 0.065	0.122 / 0.070	0.134 / 0.078	0.151 / 0.087	0.176 / 0.101
9					0.079 / 0.045	0.092 / 0.053	0.095 / 0.055	0.100 / 0.057	0.106 / 0.061	0.114 / 0.066	0.126 / 0.073	0.142 / 0.082	0.165 / 0.095
10							0.090 / 0.052	0.094 / 0.054	0.100 / 0.058	0.108 / 0.063	0.119 / 0.069	0.134 / 0.078	0.156 / 0.090
11								0.090 / 0.052	0.095 / 0.055	0.103 / 0.059	0.113 / 0.065	0.128 / 0.074	0.149 / 0.086
12									0.091 / 0.053	0.098 / 0.057	0.108 / 0.063	0.122 / 0.071	0.142 / 0.082
13										0.094 / 0.054	0.104 / 0.060	0.117 / 0.068	0.136 / 0.079
14											0.100 / 0.058	0.113 / 0.065	0.131 / 0.076
15												0.109 / 0.063	0.126 / 0.073
16													0.122 / 0.071

Table of recommended in-feed for American unified standard internal threading with wiper edge

Screw pitch	24	20	18	16	14	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5
Total in-feed	0.573	0.687	0.764	0.860	0.982	1.146	1.250	1.375	1.528	1.719	1.964	2.291	2.750
Number of passes	5	6	6	7	8	9	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Order to follow in threading operation	Value of radial in-feed (X) and flank in-feed (Z)												
	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z
1	0.193 / —	0.200 / —	0.222 / —	0.219 / —	0.220 / —	0.228 / —	0.250 / —	0.247 / —	0.246 / —	0.252 / —	0.262 / —	0.278 / —	0.302 / —
2	0.127 / 0.073	0.239 / 0.081	0.155 / 0.089	0.161 / 0.093	0.173 / 0.100	0.190 / 0.110	0.207 / 0.120	0.216 / 0.125	0.229 / 0.132	0.247 / 0.142	0.271 / 0.156	0.304 / 0.176	0.353 / 0.204
3	0.098 / 0.056	0.107 / 0.062	0.119 / 0.069	0.124 / 0.072	0.132 / 0.076	0.146 / 0.084	0.159 / 0.092	0.166 / 0.096	0.176 / 0.101	0.189 / 0.109	0.208 / 0.120	0.234 / 0.135	0.271 / 0.156
4	0.082 / 0.048	0.090 / 0.052	0.100 / 0.058	0.104 / 0.060	0.112 / 0.064	0.123 / 0.071	0.134 / 0.077	0.140 / 0.081	0.148 / 0.086	0.160 / 0.092	0.175 / 0.101	0.197 / 0.114	0.228 / 0.132
5	0.073 / 0.042	0.079 / 0.046	0.088 / 0.051	0.092 / 0.053	0.098 / 0.057	0.108 / 0.062	0.118 / 0.068	0.123 / 0.071	0.130 / 0.075	0.141 / 0.081	0.1543 / 0.089	0.173 / 0.100	0.201 / 0.116
6		0.072 / 0.041	0.080 / 0.046	0.083 / 0.048	0.089 / 0.051	0.098 / 0.056	0.107 / 0.062	0.111 / 0.064	0.118 / 0.068	0.127 / 0.073	0.140 / 0.081	0.157 / 0.091	0.182 / 0.105
7				0.077 / 0.044	0.082 / 0.047	0.090 / 0.052	0.098 / 0.057	0.102 / 0.059	0.108 / 0.063	0.117 / 0.067	0.128 / 0.074	0.144 / 0.083	0.167 / 0.097
8					0.076 / 0.044	0.084 / 0.048	0.091 / 0.053	0.095 / 0.055	0.101 / 0.058	0.109 / 0.063	0.119 / 0.069	0.134 / 0.078	0.156 / 0.090
9						0.079 / 0.045	0.086 / 0.050	0.090 / 0.052	0.095 / 0.055	0.102 / 0.059	0.112 / 0.065	0.126 / 0.073	0.146 / 0.084
10								0.085 / 0.049	0.090 / 0.052	0.097 / 0.056	0.106 / 0.061	0.119 / 0.069	0.138 / 0.080
11									0.085 / 0.049	0.092 / 0.053	0.101 / 0.058	0.113 / 0.065	0.131 / 0.076
12										0.088 / 0.051	0.096 / 0.056	0.108 / 0.063	0.126 / 0.073
13											0.092 / 0.053	0.101 / 0.060	0.121 / 0.070
14												0.100 / 0.058	0.116 / 0.067
15													0.112 / 0.065

Table of recommended in-feed for British standard internal and external threading with wiper edge

Screw pitch	28	20	19	16	14	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5
Total in-feed	0.581	0.813	0.856	1.017	1.162	1.355	1.479	1.626	1.807	2.033	2.324	2.711	3.253
Number of passes	5	6	6	8	8	9	9	10	11	12	14	15	16
Order to follow in threading operation	Value of radial in-feed (X) and flank in-feed (Z)												
	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z
1	0.179 / —	0.211 / —	0.223 / —	0.196 / —	0.223 / —	0.226 / —	0.246 / —	0.236 / —	0.230 / —	0.255 / —	0.195 / —	0.197 / —	0.204 / —
2	0.134 / 0.070	0.172 / 0.089	0.181 / 0.094	0.186 / 0.097	0.213 / 0.111	0.234 / 0.122	0.255 / 0.133	0.226 / 0.139	0.282 / 0.147	0.304 / 0.158	0.322 / 0.167	0.361 / 0.189	0.421 / 0.219
3	0.104 / 0.054	0.132 / 0.069	0.139 / 0.072	0.143 / 0.074	0.163 / 0.085	0.180 / 0.093	0.197 / 0.102	0.206 / 0.106	0.216 / 0.113	0.233 / 0.121	0.247 / 0.128	0.278 / 0.145	0.323 / 0.168
4	0.087 / 0.045	0.111 / 0.058	0.117 / 0.061	0.120 / 0.063	0.138 / 0.072	0.151 / 0.079	0.165 / 0.086	0.172 / 0.090	0.182 / 0.095	0.197 / 0.102	0.208 / 0.108	0.234 / 0.122	0.272 / 0.142
5	0.077 / 0.040	0.098 / 0.051	0.103 / 0.054	0.106 / 0.055	0.121 / 0.063	0.133 / 0.069	0.145 / 0.076	0.152 / 0.079	0.161 / 0.084	0.1738 / 0.090	0.183 / 0.095	0.207 / 0.108	0.240 / 0.125
6		0.089 / 0.046	0.093 / 0.049	0.096 / 0.050	0.110 / 0.057	0.121 / 0.063	0.131 / 0.068	0.137 / 0.071	0.145 / 0.076	0.157 / 0.082	0.166 / 0.086	0.187 / 0.097	0.217 / 0.113
7				0.088 / 0.046	0.101 / 0.052	0.111 / 0.058	0.121 / 0.063	0.126 / 0.066	0.134 / 0.070	0.144 / 0.075	0.152 / 0.079	0.172 / 0.089	0.200 / 0.104
8				0.082 / 0.043	0.093 / 0.049	0.103 / 0.054	0.113 / 0.059	0.117 / 0.061	0.124 / 0.065	0.134 / 0.070	0.142 / 0.074	0.160 / 0.083	0.186 / 0.097
9						0.097 / 0.050	0.106 / 0.055	0.110 / 0.057	0.117 / 0.061	0.126 / 0.066	0.133 / 0.069	0.150 / 0.078	0.174 / 0.091
10								0.104 / 0.054	0.111 / 0.058	0.119 / 0.062	0.126 / 0.066	0.142 / 0.074	0.165 / 0.086
11									0.105 / 0.055	0.113 / 0.059	0.120 / 0.062	0.135 / 0.070	0.157 / 0.082
12										0.108 / 0.056	0.114 / 0.060	0.129 / 0.067	0.150 / 0.078
13											0.110 / 0.055	0.124 / 0.064	0.144 / 0.075
14												0.119 / 0.062	0.138 / 0.072
15												0.115 / 0.060	0.133 / 0.069
16													0.129 / 0.067

Table of recommended in-feed for NPT internal and external threading with wiper edge

Screw pitch	27	18	14	11.5	8
Total in-feed	0.75	1.129	1.451	1.767	2.54
Number of passes	6	8	10	12	14
Order to follow in threading operation	Value of radial in-feed (X) and flank in-feed (Z)				
	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z
1	0.19/-	0.22/-	0.240/-	0.24/-	0.255/-
2	0.15/0.087	0.181/0.104	0.200/0.115	0.208/0.120	0.250/0.144
3	0.13/0.075	0.152/0.088	0.170/0.098	0.182/0.105	0.245/0.141
4	0.11/0.063	0.141/0.081	0.150/0.086	0.168/0.097	0.230/0.133
5	0.09/0.052	0.131/0.075	0.140/0.081	0.155/0.089	0.210/0.121
6	0.08/0.46	0.121/0.070	0.130/0.075	0.145/0.084	0.195/0.112
7		0.101/0.058	0.120/0.069	0.138/0.079	0.180/0.104
8		0.082/0.047	0.110/0.063	0.124/0.072	0.175/0.101
9			0.100/0.058	0.117/0.067	0.170/0.098
10			0.091/0.052	0.105/0.060	0.155/0.089
11				0.095/0.055	0.140/0.080
12				0.090/0.052	0.125/0.072
13					0.110/0.063
14					0.100/0.058

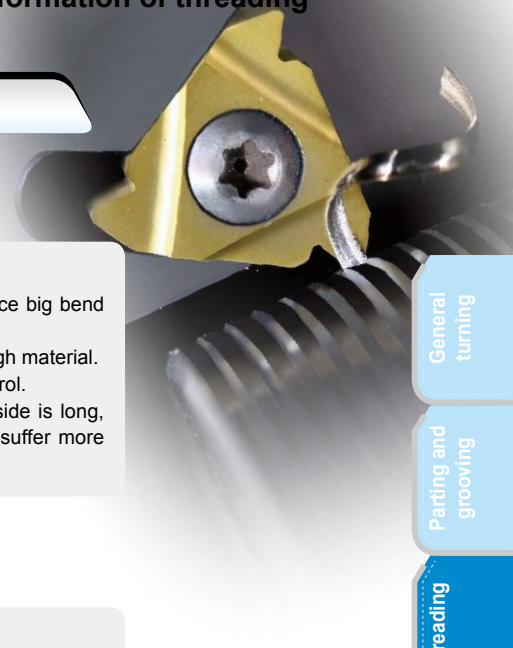
Table of recommended in-feed for BSPT internal and external threading with wiper edge

Screw pitch	28	19	14	11
Total in-feed	0.581	0.856	1.162	1.479
Number of passes	5	6	8	10
Order to follow in threading operation	Value of radial in-feed (X) and flank in-feed (Z)			
	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z	X/Z
1	0.179/-	0.223/-	0.222/-	0.214/-
2	0.134/0.070	0.181/0.094	0.213/0.111	0.242/0.126
3	0.103/0.054	0.139/0.072	0.163/0.085	0.186/0.097
4	0.087/0.045	0.117/0.061	0.138/0.072	0.157/0.082
5	0.078/0.040	0.103/0.054	0.121/0.063	0.138/0.072
6		0.093/0.049	0.110/0.057	0.125//0.065
7			0.101/0.052	0.115/0.060
8			0.094/0.049	0.107/0.056
9				0.100/0.052
10				0.095//0.049

Table of recommended cutting parameters

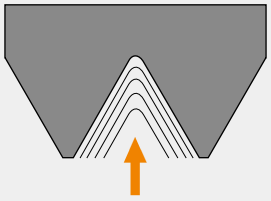
ISO	Material		Unit cutting force Kc0.4 N/mm²	Hardness HB	Grade YBG202 YBG203 YBG205 Cutting speed(m/min)
P	Carbon steel	C=0.15% C=0.35% C=0.60%	1900 2100 2250	125 150 200	150–175 140–155 130–145
	Alloy steel	Anneal Hardened Hardened Hardened	2100 2600 2700 2850	180 275 300 350	110–130 80–100 70–90 60–80
	High alloy steel	Anneal Hardened	2600 3900	200 325	90–115 70–90
	Cast steel	Non-alloy low alloy high alloy Martensite steel 12%Mn	2000 2500 2700 3600	180 200 225 250	180–210 90–115 90–115 40–50
M	Stainless steel	Austenite	2450	180	110–130
		Martensite/Ferrite	2300	200	130–170
K	Malleable cast iron	Ferrite Pearlite	1100 1100	130 230	110–140 85–105
	Gray cast iron	Low tensile-strength High tensile-strength	1100 1500	180 260	110–140 90–115
	Nodular cast iron	Ferrite Pearlite	1100 1800	160 250	110–130 80–100
N	Al alloy	Non-aging treatment Aging treatment	500 800	60 100	1300–1450 450–500
	Cast aluminum alloy	Non-aging treatment Aging treatment	750 900	75 90	430–470 250–290
S	Heat resistant alloy	Iron base: Anneal Iron base: Aging	3000 3050	200 280	35–50 25–35
		Ni- or Co-base: Anneal Ni- or Co-base: Aging Ni- or Co-base: Casting	3500 4150 4150	250 350 320	15–25 10–20 10–15
H	Hardened steel	Hardened steel	4500	HRC55	40–50

Note: •The values in the above table are range values. High values in the range could be considered in actual cutting. When trying new cutting speed, please check the cutting edge condition before operation.
•In stainless steel threading, high cutting speed should be used to prevent built-up edge.
•The cutting parameters should be reduced when cutting small pitch thread and when using tools with small nose radius.
•When cutting thread by tools with small nose radius, such as NPT standard thread, it is advisable to use tools with big nose radius first to rough, so as to improve the life of tools with small nose radius.



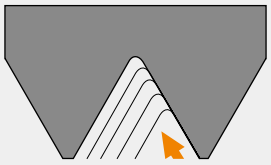
In-feed way of threading tools

Radial in-feed



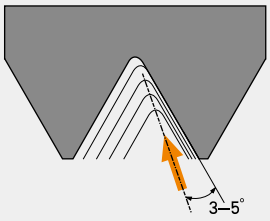
- Easy operating, high general.
- V-shape chip caused by long chip steel workpiece will produce big bend stress on cutting edge.
- It requires low cutting depth, sharp cutting edge and good tough material.
- Big quantity of heat when cutting ,V-shape chip is hard to control.
- Because the interface of cutting chips on the right and left side is long, so it is easy to cause vibration and make the cutting edge suffer more overloading.

Flank in-feed



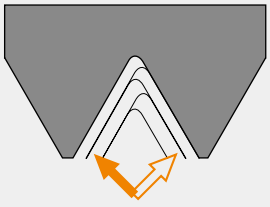
- Cutting edge suffer small bend stress, stable estate, it is easy for chips formation in deep cutting depth.
- There are enough space to leave chips flow when flank in-feed.
- Big abrasion on right flank.

Modified flank in-feed



- Right Cutting Edge also engage on cutting depth to a certain extent, it can reduce the abrasion on right side of clearance face.
- Cutting edge suffer small bend stress, stable estate, it is easy for chips formation in deep cutting depth.
- Good Cutting Performance.

Alternate flank in-feed



- Cutting edge trade off when machining, equality abrasion on left and right side of clearance face on cutting edge, it can improve the life of tools.
- Chips are flowing from both of right and left side, good chips flowing.
- Recommend using in big screw-pitch thread cutting.

Recommend adopting flank in-feed or alternate flank in-feed under allowable range of machining equipment or programmer, it can eliminate the machining vibration effectively, and it has enough space discharge the chips between pitch. Cutting edge suffer a small stress, machining stable, it likes the general turning process when machining thread, good chip control without extra chips.